

A29 (480)

Begin March 19

NUCLEAR BUDGET

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MARCH 19 (AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND SOVIET EXPERTS MADE FINAL PREPARATIONS TONIGHT FOR RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS, HAUNTED BY THE REALIZATION THAT TIME IS RUNNING OUT FOR THEM.

ON TUESDAY, NEGOTIATORS FOR THE THREE POWERS WILL RENEW THEIR ATTEMPT TO CONCLUDE A TREATY PROHIBITING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS, WITH PROVISION FOR ENFORCEMENT.

THEY FACE A HARD TASK. AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS OF GROPING TOWARD EACH OTHER'S POSITIONS THEY STILL HAVE NOT REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE MAJOR PROBLEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

LATEST SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION TENDS TO MAKE ENFORCEMENT OF A BAN MORE DIFFICULT TO ACCOMPLISH THAN WAS AT FIRST BELIEVED BUT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION KEEPS NAGGING ALL THREE POWERS TO COMPLETE THE TREATY.

BEYOND THESE FACTORS IS AN ELEMENT OF EVEN GREATER IMPORTANCE--ONE WHICH GOVERNS THE THINKING OF ALL THREE DELEGATIONS:

EVERY MONTH WHICH GOES BY BRINGS NEARER THE TIME WHEN THE WORLD WILL BE CROWDED WITH NUCLEAR POWERS. ONCE THE CHANCE OF CONTROLLING THE SPREAD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS LOST, THE WHOLE TASK OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT TAKES ON AN AIR OF HOPELESSNESS.

THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TREATY NEGOTIATIONS OPENED IN GENEVA OCT. 31, 1958. SINCE THEN FRANCE HAS DEVELOPED HER OWN ATOMIC DEVICES. A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES, SOME OF THEM RELATIVELY SMALL IN SIZE, ARE BELIEVED CAPABLE OF DOING THE SAME THING.

THE TREATY WHICH THE THREE POWERS ARE SEEKING TO ATTAIN WILL REMAIN MEANINGLESS UNLESS IT IS SIGNED BY FRANCE AND BY POTENTIAL NUCLEAR NATIONS--IN PARTICULAR, COMMUNIST CHINA.

SPURRED ON BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY, THE TWO WESTERN POWERS HAVE PUT TOGETHER A NEW NEGOTIATING POSITION DESIGNED TO DEAL WITH A HALF DOZEN MAJOR POINTS OF DIFFERENCE. AMERICAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS WENT OVER THIS PROGRAM COMMA BY COMMA IN A SERIES OF WEEKEND CONSULTATIONS.

THE AIM NOW IS TO TRY TO SMOKE OUT THE RUSSIANS, TEST THEIR SINCERITY AND, IF POSSIBLE, CONCLUDE A TREATY IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS. THERE WAS AN ATMOSPHERE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM IN THE WESTERN CAMP.

THE NEW HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION--ARTHUR H. DEAN, 61, AN ATTORNEY FROM ITHACA, N.Y.--ALREADY IS ON THE SCENE. HE HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, THE PERMANENT HEAD OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION. RUSSIA'S SEMYON TSARAPKIN AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE ARE DUE TOMORROW FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN RECESS SINCE DEC. 5.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MODIFIED DETAILS BUT NOT THE BASIC PHILOSOPHY GOVERNING THEIR ATTITUDE ON CONTROLS. FOR EXAMPLE, THEY WILL HAVE NO PART OF "SELF-INSPECTION."

THE RUSSIANS MANY TIMES HAVE TRIED TO WORK SUCH A SYSTEM INTO THE TREATY BY INSISTING THAT CONTROL POSTS BE HEADED BY CITIZENS OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY ARE LOCATED AND THAT ROVING INSPECTION TEAMS BE COMMANDED BY NATIONALS OF THE COUNTRY VISITED.

NEITHER ARE THERE ANY SIGNS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE WILLING TO CONCEDE THE COMMUNISTS PARITY ON THE CONTROL COMMISSION TO ENFORCE THE TREATY. RUSSIA HAS ASKED THAT THE COMMISSION BE COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE WESTERN NATIONS, THREE COMMUNIST AND ONE NEUTRAL. THE WEST HAS PROPOSED THREE WESTERNERS, TWO COMMUNISTS AND TWO NEUTRALS.

BIGGEST DISAGREEMENT OF ALL CENTERS AROUND THE NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS EACH COUNTRY WOULD ALLOW TO BE MADE ON ITS OWN TERRITORY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED THREE A YEAR. THE AMERICANS HAVE PROPOSED 20. P 152 PES

30.24-

383

A76

COMMONWEALTH BUDGET (710)

BY JOHN GALE

LONDON, MARCH 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HENDRIK VERWOERD FLEW HOME TO SOUTH AFRICA FROM THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE TONIGHT, WITH A FINAL TAUNT AT CRITICS OF HIS COUNTRY'S RACIST POLICIES.

"ALL I CAN SAY IS OUR OPPONENTS WHO WANTED US OUT OF THE COMMONWEALTH HAVE WON THEIR WISH BUT LOST THEIR CAUSE," THE SOUTH AFRICAN LEADER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THAT STATEMENT BUT ASSERTED THAT SOUTH AFRICA WILL STILL BECOME A REPUBLIC MAY 31 AND CONTINUE WITH ITS RACIAL SEGREGATION SYSTEM OF APARTHEID.

"WE WILL STILL CONTINUE WITH OUR POLICY OF DOING JUSTICE TO BOTH WHITE AND BLACK BY CREATING FOR EACH FULL OPPORTUNITIES FOR HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY AND SELF GOVERNMENT," VERWOERD SAID.

VERWOERD HAVING LED SOUTH AFRICA OUT OF THE COMMONWEALTH AFTER AN ASSOCIATION OF 51 YEARS, LEFT THE CAPITAL AS FEARS WERE BEING EXPRESSED IN MANY QUARTERS CONCERNING HOW LONG THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS CAN EXIST IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

TWO THOUSAND ANTI-APARTHEID MARCHERS PARADED IN LONDON TODAY AND POLICE MADE 29 ARRESTS AS SCUFFLES BROKE OUT AT A PROTEST RALLY IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE.

JO GRIMOND, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LIBERAL PARTY, LED THE MARCHERS WITH A BANNER READING "REMEMBER SHARPEVILLE." TUESDAY IS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE SHARPEVILLE MASSACRE IN WHICH SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE OPENED FIRE ON AFRICANS PROTESTING PASS LAWS.

THE LONDON SCUFFLING BROKE OUT WHEN FOLLOWERS OF SIR OSWALD MOSLEY, PRE-WAR FASCIST LEADER, APPEARED AT THE FRINGE OF THE CROWD.

VERWOERD WAS SEEN OFF AT LONDON AIRPORT BY DUNCAN SANDYS, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS.

"THE FRIENDSHIP AND TRADE BETWEEN SOUTH AFRICA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, AS WELL AS OUR OTHER FRIENDS, WILL CONTINUE TO FLOURISH AND GROW TO THE MUTUAL BENEFIT OF ALL," VERWOERD DECLARED, IN A FINAL SHOW OF CORDIALITY.

BUT HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, ERIC LOUW, FOLLOWED UP A VERWOERD JIBE THAT CANADA HAD SHOWN "IMMATURETY" IN ITS HOSTILE ATTITUDE TO APARTHEID DURING THE COMMONWEALTH TALKS.

LOUW SAID BLUNTLY IT WAS HIS IMPRESSION THAT CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER HAD BEEN MOTIVATED BY POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY.

"HE HAS BEEN LOSING GROUND IN CANADA AND IS PANDERING TO THE ANTI-SOUTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN CARRIED ON IN THE CANADIAN PRESS, AS WELL AS IN CLERICAL AND ULTRA-LIBERALISTIC CIRCLES," LOUW ASSERTED.

LOUW ADDED THAT "THE AFRICAN-ASIAN-CANADIAN BLOC CAME TO THE CONFERENCE DETERMINED TO OUST SOUTH AFRICA FROM THE COMMONWEALTH UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO CHANGE ITS POLICIES."

"IT WAS AFTER GHANA AND NIGERIA HAD INDICATED THAT THEY MIGHT MOVE FOR THE EXPULSION OF SOUTH AFRICA FROM THE COMMONWEALTH THAT MR. DIEFENBAKER FORCED THE ISSUE BY PROPOSING THAT THE COMMUNIQUE SHOULD CONTAIN A PARAGRAPH CONDEMNING SOUTH AFRICAN POLICIES."

AFTER THAT, HE SAID, VERWOERD HAD NO OPTION BUT TO WITHDRAW HIS REQUEST FOR CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMONWEALTH AFTER MAY 31.

LOUW'S EXPLANATION WAS NOT EXPECTED TO BE ACCEPTED IN SOUTH AFRICAN OPPOSITION QUARTERS. TWO ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS IN JOHANNESBURG, THE SUNDAY TIMES AND SUNDAY EXPRESS, CLAIMED THAT VERWOERD DELIBERATELY ENGINEERED THE COMMONWEALTH WALKOUT. THE SUNDAY TIMES SAID IT WAS HIS "FIRM BUT CONCEALED PURPOSE" WHEN HE CAME TO LONDON.

A COMMENTATOR ON THE STATE-OPERATED SOUTH AFRICAN RADIO IN JOHANNESBURG ASSERTED HOWEVER THAT COMMUNISM SCORED A VICTORY IN AFRICA THROUGH SOUTH AFRICA'S DEPARTURE FROM THE COMMONWEALTH.

THE COMMENTATOR DECLARED THAT IN SOUTH AFRICA THE COMMONWEALTH HAS LOST ITS STAUNCHEST ANTI-COMMUNIST BULWARK IN AFRICA AND "PROBABLY GETS AS A NEW COMMONWEALTH LEADER ON THIS CONTINENT--GHANA."

THERE IS UNOFFICIAL TALK OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II SETTING OUT ON A MORALE-BOOSTING TOUR OF COMMONWEALTH STATES. EMPHASIS HAS BEEN GIVEN TO HER VISITING AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, WHITE MEMBERS IN THE COMMONWEALTH PARTNERSHIP TO BALANCE A PROJECTED TOUR OF GHANA AND SIERRA LEONE.

AUSTRALIA HAS RESTRICTIONS ON NON-WHITE IMMIGRANTS WHICH NOW MAY BE CALLED INTO QUESTION IN FUTURE COMMONWEALTH DEALINGS.

AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES HIMSELF EXPRESSED SOME FOREBODINGS TODAY.

"TO HAVE A MEMBER OF THE COMMONWEALTH VIRTUALLY EXCLUDED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH ON A MATTER OF DOMESTIC POLICY PRESENTS A RATHER DISAGREEABLE VISTA OF POSSIBILITIES FOR THE FUTURE," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID IF HE HAD BEEN IN VERWOERD'S PLACE HE ALSO WOULD HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE COMMONWEALTH.

"WE MAY OBJECT VERY STRONGLY TO RACIAL DISCRIMINATION PRACTICED IN ONE COUNTRY," MENZIES ADDED. "WE MAY EQUALLY OBJECT VERY STRONGLY TO THE ABSENCE OF ANY FORM OF DEMOCRACY IN ANOTHER. WE MIGHT TAKE EXCEPTION TO THE ABSENCE OF PARLIAMENTARY MACHINERY OR THE PRESENCE OF IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT TRIAL."

"ANY OF THESE THINGS LEND THEMSELVES TO EXAMINATION IF WE ADOPT THE ATTITUDE THAT ONE OF OUR TASKS IS TO EXAMINE EACH OTHER'S POLICIES. THAT IS WHY I THINK THIS IS A VERY UNHAPPY DEVELOPMENT."

BUT, HE EXPLAINED, "MY OBJECTION TO APARTHEID IS IN SIMPLE TERMS: IT WON'T WORK."

RK/AF512PES

A85FX

JAPAN (250)
BY JACK SCHREIBMAN

HONOLULU, MARCH 19 (AP)--DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, WHO WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO WHEN RIOTS FORCED CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN LAST YEAR, SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TURNED HIM DOWN WHEN HE ASKED ALMOST A MONTH BEFORE FOR A POSTPONEMENT.

IN A SHIPBOARD INTERVIEW, THE FORMER AMBASSADOR SAID HE ASKED A JAPANESE CABINET MEMBER MAY 24 FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT, SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 19-22. MACARTHUR EXPLAINED THAT THE EISENHOWER TRIP HAD BECOME THE BUTT OF LEFTIST-LED JAPANESE RIOTING AFTER THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET APPROVED A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON MAY 20.

MACARTHUR SAID HE THEN ASKED PRIME MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI ON MAY 26 TO HAVE THE SCHEDULED VISIT DELAYED BUT KISHI REPLIED A FEW DAYS LATER HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE SAFE FOR EISENHOWER TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS PLANS.

THE VISIT WAS CALLED OFF JUNE 16 AFTER ONE PERSON DIED IN RIOTS AND THE SAFETY OF EISENHOWER'S PRESS CHIEF, JAMES HAGERTY, HAD BEEN THREATENED.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT KISHI FEARED CANCELLATION OF THE VISIT WOULD LEAD TO A MOTION OF CENSURE BY THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION AND RESULT IN THE DOWNFALL OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

EISENHOWER WAS TO HAVE ARRIVED ON THE SAME DAY--JUNE 19-- THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY WAS TO BE RATIFIED.

MACARTHUR, TRAVELING WITH HIS WIFE, IS EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON BEFORE REASSIGNMENT AS AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM. HIS LINER, THE PRESIDENT CLEVELAND, WAS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE THE TRIP TO SAN FRANCISCO AT 6 P.M. (11 P.M. EST).

JW302PPS NM

A123

(280)

NEW YORK, MARCH 19 (AP)--WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR WILLY BRANDT LEFT FOR HOME TODAY SAYING HE HAD "EVEN MORE CONFIDENCE AND OPTIMISM THAN WHEN I ARRIVED" ABOUT GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"I AM MOST CONTENT WITH MY TALKS IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK," BRANDT SAID AS HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR BONN, WHERE HE PLANS TO BRIEF ACTING CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARDT ON HIS AMERICAN TALKS. BRANDT, WHO HEADS THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, THE OPPOSITION TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS LED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, SAID HIS BONN TRIP WAS DESIGNED TO PUT THE ISSUE OF GERMAN-AMERICAN COOPERATION "ON A BI-PARTISAN BASIS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE."

EARLIER TODAY BRANDT SPOKE BEFORE THE HERZL INSTITUTE OF THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL AND URGED AMERICAN JEWS TO JUDGE GERMANY "FOR WHAT IT IS TODAY."

BRANDT SAID HIS ADMIRATION FOR THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND "THE BOUNDLESS ENERGY WHICH IT RADIATES" IS SHARED BY THE MAJORITY OF GERMAN YOUTH.

THEY REGARD ISRAEL, HE ADDED, WITH "AN AMOUNT OF INTEREST GREATER THAN THAT TOWARDS OTHER COUNTRIES."

ASKED ABOUT NEWSPAPER REPORTS QUOTING ADENAUER AS SAYING THAT ONLY A MINORITY OF GERMANS SUPPORTED THE NAZIS, BRANDT SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO SEE THE TEXT OF ADENAUER'S STATEMENT BEFORE COMMENTING. BUT HE ADDED:

"IF ONE OF MY COUNTRYMEN WERE TO MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT, I WOULD HAVE TO SAY THAT ONE IS NOT ENTITLED TO MAKE IT ON THE BASIS OF HISTORICAL FACT."

AF944PES

A44

(120)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M., EST, TODAY 30.24
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MARCH 19 (AP)--A STATEMENT URGING ABOLITION OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (ACLU). IT CARRIED SIGNATURES OF 250 AMERICAN COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS "REPEATEDLY UNDERMINED THE FREEDOMS ESSENTIAL FOR NATIONAL WELL-BEING" AND "CONTINUES TO ABRIDGE CITIZENS' RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSOCIATION."

THE PROFESSORS WHO SIGNED THE STATEMENT WERE ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN TEACHING AT 79 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, THE ACLU SAID.

PATRICK MURPHY MALIN, ACLU EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, UNDER WHOSE AUSPICES THE PROFESSORS WERE CANVASSED, EMPHASIZED THAT THEIR SIGNING OF THE STATEMENT DID NOT COMMIT THEIR RESPECTIVE INSTITUTIONS.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECENTLY APPROVED THE COMMITTEE'S APPROPRIATION, THUS CONTINUING ITS LIFE.

VM037DEC
B48MI Q

(110)

MILWAUKEE, WIS., MARCH 19--(AP)--GOV. GAYLORD NELSON SAID TODAY THAT HE OBJECTED TO THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE BECAUSE HE BELIEVED IT CONDUCTS ITS SESSIONS IN A "CARELESS AND SHOTGUN FASHION THAT DESTROYS THE REPUTATION OF INNOCENT PEOPLE."

THE GOVERNOR, A DEMOCRAT, RECENTLY CRITICIZED THE COMMITTEE BUT THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION LAST WEEK COMMENDING THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP. VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTION WERE SEVERAL DEMOCRATS.

IN EXPLAINING HIS STAND IN A TELEVISED PROGRAM OVER WTMJ-TV, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID THAT THE NATION MUST CONTINUE A VIGOROUS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM BUT AT THE SAME TIME CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MUST BE "JUDICIOUS AND NOT DESTROY OUR OWN FREEDOMS."

THE COMMITTEE IS CONTROLLED BY DEMOCRATS.

HS847PCS NM

A99FX

HONOLULU, MARCH 19 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY PEARL HARBOR IS BEING CONSIDERED AS A SITE FOR A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR POLARIS NUCLEAR MISSILE ASSEMBLY DEPOT.

A PEARL HARBOR SUBMARINE BASE SPOKESMAN SAID SEVERAL WEST COAST SITES ARE ALSO UNDER CONSIDERATION.

THE PACIFIC FLEET, HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII, HAS BEEN SLATED TO GET 12 POLARIS-FIRING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES BY 1965.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PACIFIC POLARIS DEPOT WOULD BE USED IN THE SAME MANNER AS THE ATLANTIC NAVAL WEAPONS ANNEX NEAR CHARLESTON, S.C.

THE ANNEX MAINTAINS POLARIS SYSTEMS AND INCLUDES AN ASSEMBLY BUILDING AND INSPECTION FACILITIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JS442PPS NM

A111FX (LA F)

HONOLULU, MARCH 19 (AP)-ADM. HARRY D. FELT, TOP U.S. PACIFIC MILITARY COMMANDER, LEFT FOR BANGKOK TODAY TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE 14TH SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) CONFERENCE OF MILITARY ADVISERS.

THE CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD WEDNESDAY THROUGH FRIDAY. FELT IS TO REMAIN IN BANGKOK FOR THE MEETING OF SEATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS MARCH 27-30.

FELT IS ALSO TO CONFER WITH AMERICAN AND ALLIED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN VIETNAM AND FORMOSA BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS HAWAII HEADQUARTERS APRIL 6.

S541PPSNM

B34NR

(240)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. MARCH 19 (AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL FUND, OUTLINED A PROGRAM TODAY CALLING FOR INCREASED AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

HOFFMAN ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS.

THE TWO GROUPS, BOTH DEPARTMENTS OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION ARE HOLDING CONVENTIONS HERE.

HOFFMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS NOW HAS \$150 MILLION AVAILABLE A YEAR FOR SURVEYS TO EVALUATE THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT OF SOME 100 UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

EVALUATING THE RESOURCES, HOWEVER, IS NOT DIFFICULT, HE SAID. THE PROBLEM IS GETTING THE PEOPLE IN THOSE COUNTRIES TRAINED TO DO THE JOBS NECESSARY AND GETTING THE NECESSARY DEVELOPMENTAL FUNDS.

SURVEYS HAVE INDICATED THAT ONE MILLION PERSONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES MUST BE TRAINED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOR HIGHLY SKILLED OCCUPATIONS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE ANY SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, HOFFMAN SAID.

AND HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS THE MOST LOGICAL AGENCY TO HANDLE SUCH A PROGRAM.

HOFFMAN ESTIMATED THAT \$45 BILLION A YEAR OVER A 10 YEAR PERIOD WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROMOTE SUCH DEVELOPMENT.

HE SAID THAT OF THAT FIGURE, 38 BILLION COULD COME FROM THE COUNTRIES THEMSELVES, THROUGH THEIR EXPORTS AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, WHILE ANOTHER FOUR BILLION WAS ALREADY BEING SPENT YEARLY IN AID BY THE MORE ADVANCED NATIONS.

PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND LONG-TERM LOW-INTEREST LOANS BY OTHER NATIONS COULD EASILY MAKE UP THE DIFFERENCE, HOFFMAN SAID.

"NO NATION IS SO RICH IT CAN'T PROFIT FROM EXPANDING WORLD ECONOMY," HOFFMAN SAID. "AND NO NATION IS SO POOR IT CAN'T HELP OTHER NATIONS."

HE WARNED THAT NATIONS SHOULD NOT REGARD THEIR ECONOMIC AID AS AN INSTRUMENT OF THE COLD WAR OR AS A MEANS OF OBTAINING A PREFERRED POSITION COMMERCIALLY.

HELPING LOW INCOME COUNTRIES SPEED DEVELOPMENT SHOULD BE ACCEPTED AS AN OBJECTIVE WORTHY TO BE PURSUED FOR ITS OWN SAKE AND FOR THE SAKE OF THE WORLD, HE SAID.

JB725PES

30.24-

385

A72

(180)

TOKYO, MARCH 19 (AP)-THE 17TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF IWO JIMA WAS OBSERVED TODAY WITH BUDDHIST RITES FOR JAPANESE AND AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN KILLED ON THE ATOLL.

U.S. MARINE COL. FREDERIC R. DOWSETT, 49, OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH., A SURVIVOR OF THE ONE-MONTH CAMPAIGN, ATTENDED THE MEMORIAL CEREMONY AT GOKOKUJI TEMPLE IN CENTRAL TOKYO.

DOWSETT AND HIS WIFE SAT SHOELESS AND CROSS-LEGGED ON THE TEMPLE'S STRAW-MATTED FLOOR, NEXT TO THE WIDOW AND SON OF LT. GEN. TADAMICHI KURIBAYASHI. THE JAPANESE GENERAL WAS THE HIGHEST-RANKING OFFICER TO DIE ON THE ISLAND ALONG WITH SOME 20,000 OFFICERS AND MEN IN WORLD WAR II.

THE BUDDHIST SERVICE FOR THE "PEACEFUL REPOSE OF THE SOULS" OF THE WAR DEAD WAS SPONSORED BY FORMER JAPANESE NAVY CAPT. TSUNEZO WACHI, WARTIME COMMANDER ON IWO JIMA. AFTER THE WAR, WACHI SHAVED HIS HEAD AND ENTERED THE BUDDHIST PRIESTHOOD IN MEMORY OF HIS MEN.

SOME 25 JAPANESE SURVIVORS AND 33 RELATIVES OF FALLEN MEN WERE ALSO PRESENT AT THE RITES.

COL. DOWSETT, NOW ASSIGNED TO HEADQUARTERS, U.S. FORCES JAPAN, SAID HE WAS A STAFF OFFICER OF THE 5TH MARINE DIVISION WHEN HE LANDED ON IWO JIMA IN FEBRUARY 1945.

THE UNITED STATES LOST 4,590 MEN IN THE BATTLE, WHICH LASTED FROM FEB. 19 TO MARCH 16 AND HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE FIERCEST IN THE PACIFIC.

WH424PES

A87

BY JOHN WEYLAND (430)

AHRWEILER, GERMANY, MARCH 19 (AP)-ALFONS HAFNER SAID TODAY HE IS WAITING FOR MORE INFORMATION BEFORE HE DECIDES IF

MAJ. NORMAN L. WIDEN IS THE U.S. PILOT SHOT DOWN AND BE-FRIENDED BY HAFNER'S LUFTWAFFE ACE BROTHER IN NORTH AFRICA 19 YEARS AGO.

SHOULD WIDEN TURN OUT TO BE THAT PILOT, HAFNER WILL GIVE HIM SOME OF HIS NOW DEAD BROTHER'S MOST CHERISHED POSSESSIONS.

HAFNER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS HOME HERE NEAR THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL OR BONN THAT THE POSSESSIONS HAVE NO MONETARY VALUE. "IT IS A MATTER OF HEART, OR HONOR", HE SAID.

HAFNER HAS BEEN SEARCHING FOR THE AMERICAN P-38 PILOT FOR THREE YEARS. INDICATIONS ARE STRONG THAT MAJ. WIDEN, OF THE 29TH AIR DIVISION AT MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE, MONT., IS THE MAN. WIDEN HIMSELF TENDS TO THINK SO.

HAFNER HAS NO NAME TO GO BY IN MAKING HIS IDENTIFICATION. HE HAS ONLY THREE PHOTOGRAPHS AND REMEMBERED SCRAPS OF CONVERSATION WITH HIS BROTHER.

HE SAID THE U.S. ARMED FORCES ARE TO RELAY TO HIM SOON WIDEN'S DESCRIPTION OF BEING SHOT DOWN AND CAPTURED IN 1942 NEAR TUNIS.

HAFNER SAID IF THIS INFORMATION SQUARES WITH WHAT HIS BROTHER TOLD HIM, THEN THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT THAT WIDEN IS THE MAN HE HAS BEEN SEEKING.

WHAT WIDEN MAY GET FROM HAFNER ARE SOME OF GERMANY'S HIGHEST WAR DECORATIONS--A KNIGHT'S CROSS WITH OAK LEAVES, A GERMAN GOLD CROSS AND IRON CROSS--AND A PAINTING OF THE BROTHER, ANTON HAFNER, WHO BEFORE BEING KILLED ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN 1944 WAS CREDITED WITH HAVING SHOT DOWN 204 ALLIED AIRPLANES.

THIS IS THE ORIGIN OF ALFONS' LONG SEARCH:

WHILE STATIONED IN NORTH AFRICA, ANTON, THEN A 24-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT, BROUGHT DOWN A P-38 PURSUIT PLANE FLYING PROTECTION FOR A U.S. BOMBER FLEET.

THE PILOT BAILED OUT, LANDED SAFELY NEAR THE GERMAN BASE AND WAS TAKEN PRISONER.

HAFNER ALREADY WAS AN ESTABLISHED ACE WITH ABOUT 80 KILLS BUT IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD EVER SEEN A MAN HE HAD FOUGHT AGAINST IN THE SKIES.

"THE AMERICAN IMPRESSED HIM TREMENDOUSLY WITH HIS CORRECT AND FRIENDLY BEHAVIOR," ALFONS HAFNER RELATED. "HE GAVE MY BROTHER HIS WINGS, AND HIS PISTOL. THE TWO BECAME GOOD FRIENDS IN THE LITTLE TIME BEFORE THE AMERICAN WAS TAKEN AWAY TO A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

"MY BROTHER NEVER FORGOT. HE BELIEVED IN HONOR AND CHIVALRY. YOU KNOW HOW SOME OF THOSE YOUNG FLIERS WERE. WHEN WE WERE BOTH AT HOME ON LEAVE IN THE FALL OF 1944 AND I SAW HIM FOR THE LAST TIME HE TOLD ME THAT IF HE WAS KILLED IN ACTION THE DECORATIONS SHOULD GO TO THIS FINE HONORABLE MAN.

"I HAD NO WAY OF CARRYING OUT HIS WISH FOR A LONG TIME. ALONE HOW CAN YOU FIND SOMEBODY ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD WHOSE NAME YOU DON'T EVEN KNOW?

"BY 1958 IT WAS DIFFERENT. I HAD REJOINED THE SERVICE. NOW, YOU SEE, I'M A MASTER SERGEANT IN THE LUFTWAFFE. I TOLD MY SUPERIORS ABOUT THE SITUATION. THEY BEGAN WORKING WITH THE AMERICANS. IT LOOKS AS IF I MAY FINALLY FIND THIS MAN.

"IF THAT IS SO I WANT TO GIVE HIM THESE THINKGS OF MY BROTHER AS A GESTURE OF COMMON HUMANITY."

AF618PES

2nd, March 19, 1961